

Coulombs Law Application example 5

1 Kg of most substances has 3.0×10^{26} electrons on it when neutral.

If a 3.0 gram copper penny has a charge of $+0.55 \text{ mC}$ what fraction of its electrons has it lost?

$0.003 \text{ kg} \times 3.0 \times 10^{26} \text{ e} = 9.0 \times 10^{23} \text{ e}$ *Neutral*

$+0.55 \text{ mC}$ $N = \frac{Q}{e} = \frac{+0.55 \times 10^{-3} \text{ C}}{1.602 \times 10^{-19} \text{ C/e}} = 3.43 \times 10^{15} \text{ e}$ *lost*

What fraction lost? $\frac{\# \text{ lost}}{\text{original}} \times 100$ *Fraction*

$\frac{3.43 \times 10^{15} \text{ e}}{9.0 \times 10^{23} \text{ e}} = 3.81 \times 10^{-9}$

$\% = 3.81 \times 10^{-7} \%$

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